



2010

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Abstract
Tabook up to the Rashidi era
NAIF HAMAD ALOSAIMI
Mu'tah University, 2010

Tabook city is considered to be the most popular city of Arabia, since it was the main cross road between Arabia and belad Al sham then it became as a station for both pilgrims and caravans that came from the north of belad alsham as well as other countries that follow, exactly after the emergence of Islam. This study includes five sections, introduction, conclusion and a list which contains resources and references.

The first section was a geographical study for both north Arabia and Tabook that showed the main reasons for giving the name of Tabook as well as for the regions that the study includes. The second section dealt with the history of both north Arabia and Tabook region exactly before the emergence of Islam-also it included some data about the groups and tribes who settled in Tabook such as (Thamood, bany lihian, Edomites, Bany qider), in addition to Arab tribes who settled through the emergence of Islam. The third section contains the first Muslims movements towards north Arabia which were formed by the prophet's battles and (his conquests) the latter aimed to reserve the powerful Islamic country. The fourth section showed the main Islamic movement toward the north through Tabook conquest which aimed to put limits for Byzantine country and to show Muslims power and their abilities to protect themselves- encountering Byzantine country. After the death of the prophet "peace be upon him" many developments occurred in Tabook and north Arabia, this was discussed in the fifth section. Osama Ben Zaid during the Rashid Caliphate, his campaigns to fail regression movements through preparing and sending Islamic army to Belad Asham in order to retake north Arabia were also discussed in this chapter. It was clear that many famous tribes settled north Arabia which after that, formed and constructed its own history such as Tamood, Shua'ib, the Nabateans, Khodaa, Kelb, Kendah, Dghotham and Lakhm, they had settled there until Islam came. Muslims were able to hinder the Roman Byzantine toward north Arabia after Tabook battle they also controlled the Arabic tribes and set them free of Byzantine power, after that Islam was widely spread out where Islamic army crossed to spread out Islamic religion and to liberate the area from the Byzantine rule, so Tabook became the conquerors road.

As a result of Islam, tribal struggles disappeared, cooperation and love spirit occupied the region exactly inside the citizens of this country.

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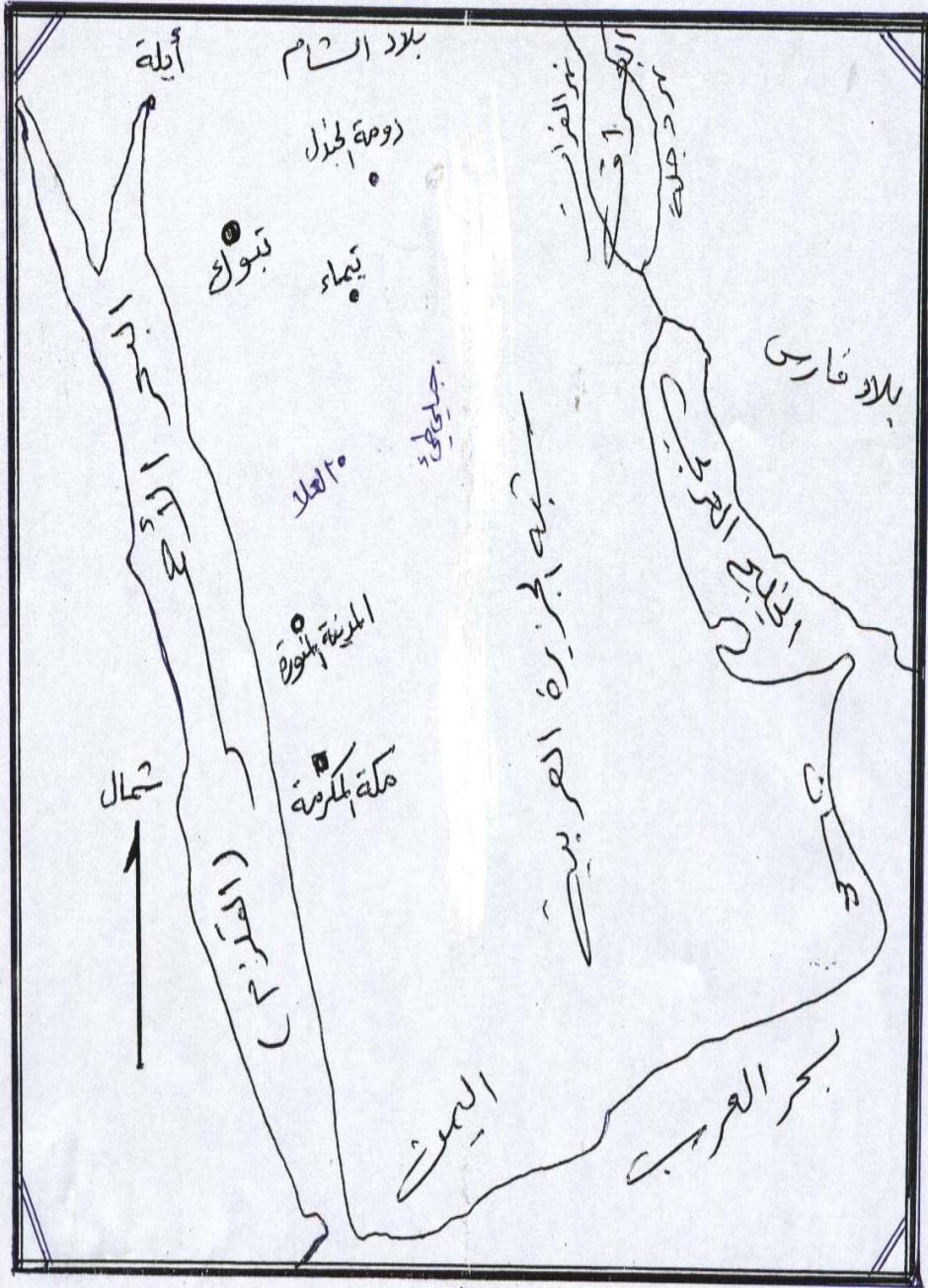
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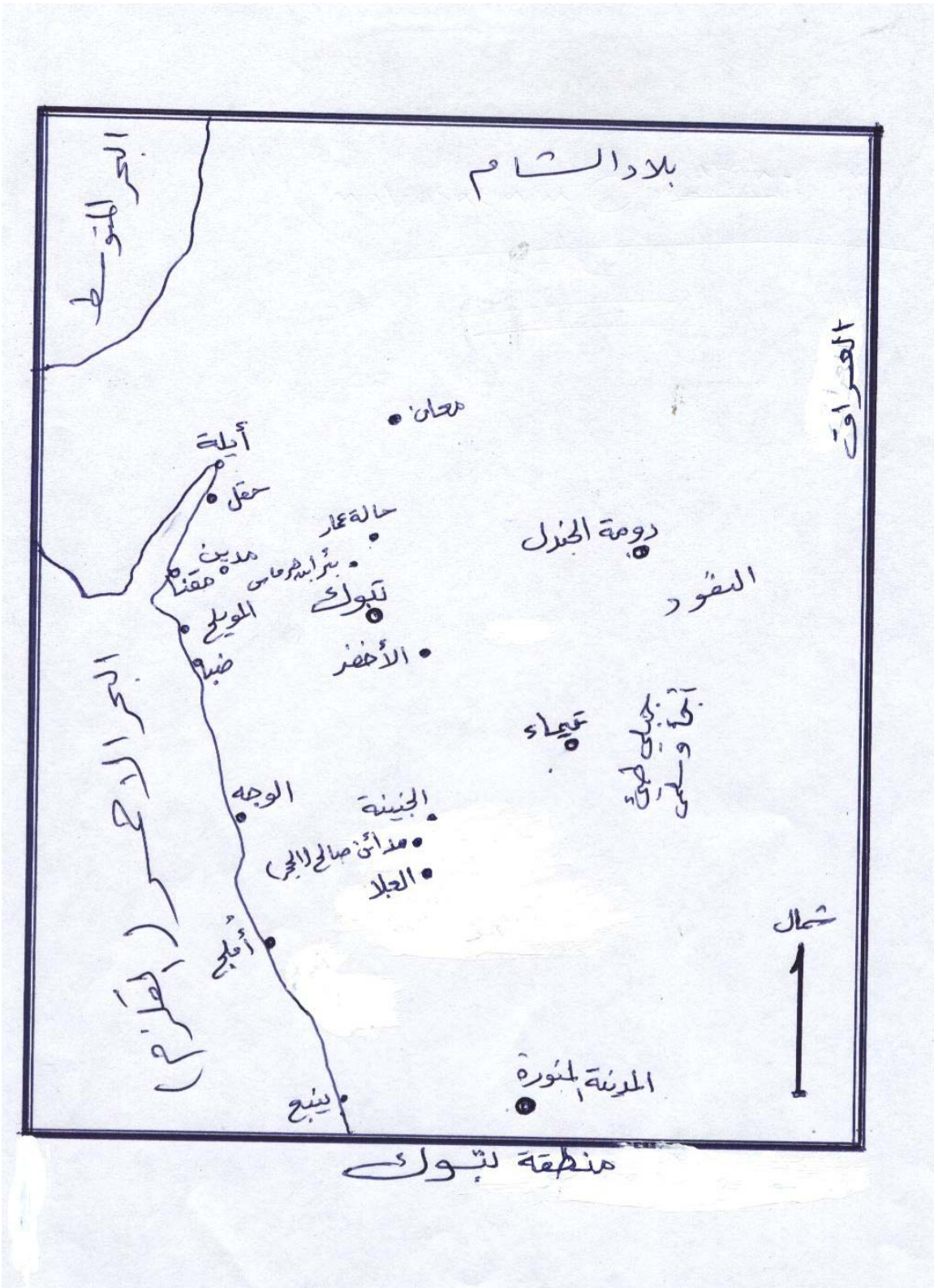
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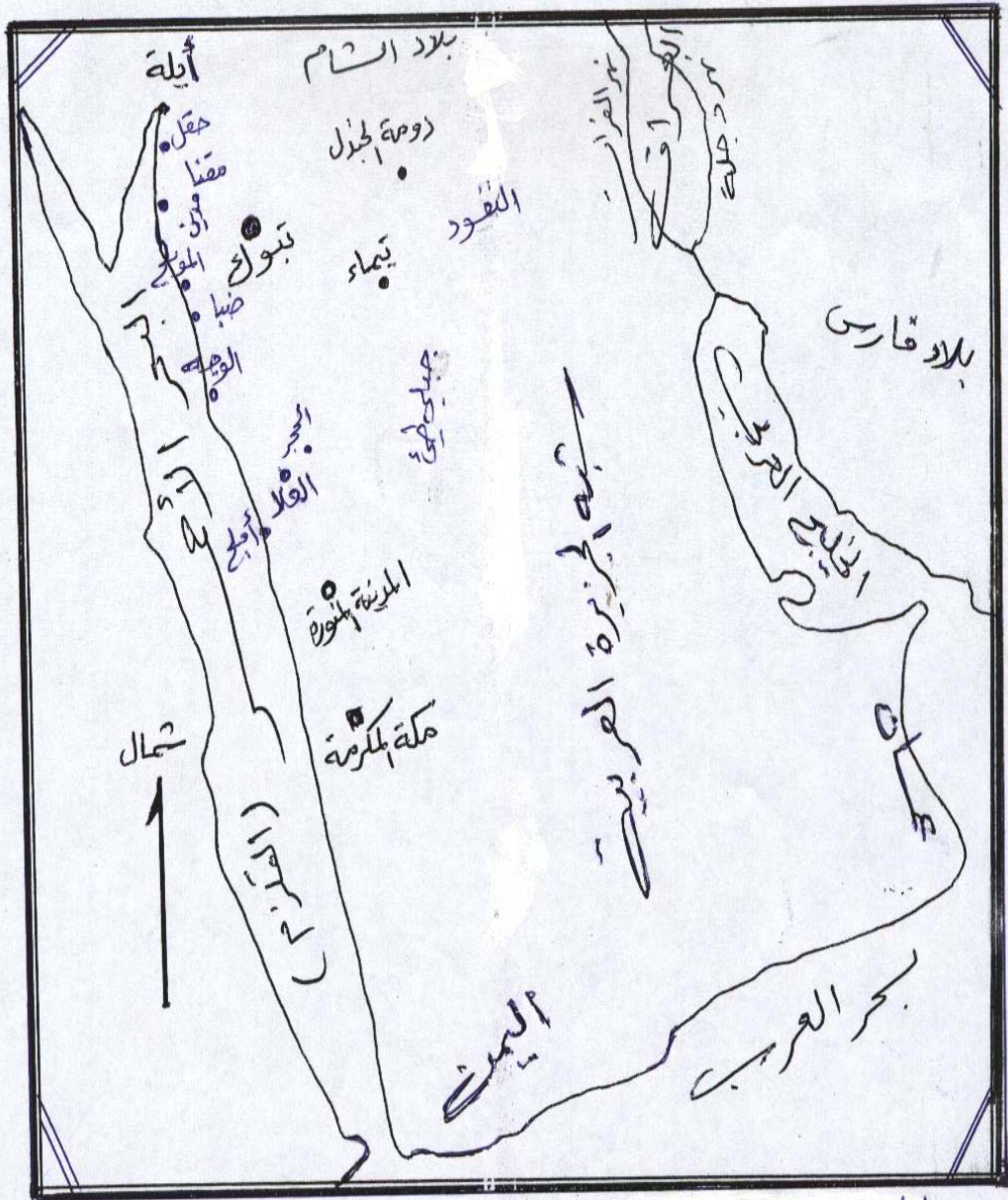
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